

I. משוואת לפלס $u_{xx} + u_{yy} = 0$ במלבן $0 \leq x \leq a, 0 \leq y \leq b$

. 1

$u(0, y) = 0$	$\left\{ \sin \frac{n\pi x}{a} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{n\pi y}{a}} + b_n e^{-\frac{n\pi y}{a}} \right) \sin \frac{n\pi x}{a}$
$u_x(0, y) = 0$	$\left\{ \cos \frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2a} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2a}} + b_n e^{-\frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2a}} \right) \cos \frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2a}$
$u(0, y) = 0$	$\left\{ \sin \frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2a} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2a}} + b_n e^{-\frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2a}} \right) \sin \frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2a}$
$u_x(0, y) = 0$	$\left\{ 1, \cos \frac{n\pi x}{a} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \frac{p+qy}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{n\pi y}{a}} + b_n e^{-\frac{n\pi y}{a}} \right) \cos \frac{n\pi x}{a}$

. 2

$u(x, 0) = 0$	$\left\{ \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{n\pi x}{b}} + b_n e^{-\frac{n\pi x}{b}} \right) \sin \frac{n\pi y}{b}$
$u_y(x, 0) = 0$	$\left\{ \cos \frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2b} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2b}} + b_n e^{-\frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2b}} \right) \cos \frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2b}$
$u(x, 0) = 0$	$\left\{ \sin \frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2b} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2b}} + b_n e^{-\frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{2b}} \right) \sin \frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{2b}$
$u_y(x, 0) = 0$	$\left\{ 1, \cos \frac{n\pi y}{b} \right\}$	$u(x, y) = \frac{p+qx}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n e^{\frac{n\pi x}{b}} + b_n e^{-\frac{n\pi x}{b}} \right) \cos \frac{n\pi y}{b}$

II. משוואת לפלס $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \theta^2} = 0$ בקואורדינטות קוטביות

$$u(r, \theta) = \frac{a_0 + c_0 \ln r}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n r^n + b_n r^{-n} \right) \cos n\theta + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(c_n r^n + d_n r^{-n} \right) \sin n\theta$$

פתרונות המשוואת לפلس בעמלון במלבן עם תנאי שפה

- 1) $(0 < x < 2, 0 < y < 4)$, $u_x(0, y) = u(2, y) = u(x, 0) = 0$, $u(x, 4) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 2-x, & 1 < x \leq 2 \end{cases}$
- 2) $(0 < x < \pi, 0 < y < \pi)$, $u(x, 0) = u(x, \pi) = 0$, $u(0, y) = 0$, $u(\pi, y) = \sin y$
- 3) $(0 < x < 4, 0 < y < 2)$, $u(x, 0) = u(x, 2) = u(4, y) = 0$, $u(0, y) = y(2 - y)$
- 4) $(0 < x < 4, 0 < y < 2)$, $u(x, 2) = u(4, y) = 0$, $u(0, y) = y(2 - y)$, $u(x, 0) = 3 \sin \frac{\pi x}{4}$
- 5) $(0 < x < 2, 0 < y < 4)$, $u(x, 0) = u(x, 4) = u(2, y) = 0$, $u(0, y) = \begin{cases} -y, & 0 \leq y \leq 2 \\ 0, & 2 < y \leq 4 \end{cases}$
- 6) $(0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 2)$, $u_y(x, 0) = u_y(x, 2) = u(0, y) = 0$, $u_x(1, y) = 1 - 2 \cos \pi y$
- 7) $(0 < x < \pi, 0 < y < 1)$, $u_x(0, y) = u_x(\pi, y) = 0$, $u(x, 0) = 2 \cos x$, $u(x, 1) = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$
- 8) $(0 < x < \pi, 0 < y < \pi)$, $u(0, y) = u(\pi, y) = u(x, 0) = 0$, $u(x, \pi) = \sin 3x$
- 9) $(0 < x < a, 0 < y < b)$, $u(0, y) = u_x(a, y) = 0$, $u(x, 0) = \sin \frac{\pi x}{2a}$, $u(x, b) = 3 \sin \frac{3\pi x}{2a}$
- 10) $(0 < x < 1, 0 < y < \pi)$, $u_y(x, 0) = 0$, $u_y(x, \pi) = -\pi \sin 2\pi x$, $u(0, y) = 0$, $u(1, y) = y$

II. פתרונות המשוואת לפلس עם תנאי שפה בתחום נתון: $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \theta^2} = 0$

- 11) $0 \leq r \leq 3$, $u(3, \theta) = \begin{cases} 0.1\theta, & 0 \leq \theta \leq \pi \\ 0.2\pi - 0.1\theta, & \pi < \theta < 2\pi \end{cases}$
- 12) $0 \leq r \leq a$, $u(a, \theta) = 4a + 3a\sqrt{a} \cos \theta - 5a^3 \sin 3\theta$
- 13) $1 \leq r \leq 2$, $u(1, \theta) = 0$, $u(2, \theta) = \theta$, $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$
- 14) $r \geq 3$, $u(3, \theta) = 2\pi\theta - \theta^2$, $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$
- 15) $0 < \alpha \leq r \leq \beta$, $u(\alpha, \theta) = 1 - \sin \theta + 3 \cos 2\theta$, $u(\beta, \theta) = 0$, $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$

פתרונות המשוואת לפلس בשיטת הפרדת משתנים

$$16) u_{xx} + u_{yy} - 2u = 0 \quad (0 \leq x \leq \pi, \quad 0 \leq y \leq \pi)$$

$$u(x, 0) = u(x, \pi) = 0, \quad u(0, y) = \sin y, \quad u(\pi, y) = 3 \sin 2y$$

$$17) u_{xx} + u_{yy} - 5u = 0 \quad (0 \leq x \leq \pi, \quad 0 \leq y \leq \pi)$$

$$u(x, \pi) = u_x(0, y) = 0, \quad u_x(\pi, y) = 0, \quad u(x, 0) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < 0.5\pi \\ 0, & 0.5\pi < x < \pi \end{cases}$$

תשובות:

$$1) u(x, y) = \frac{16}{\pi^2} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\cos \frac{(2n+1)\pi}{4}}{(2n+1)^2 (e^{(2n+1)\pi} - e^{-(2n+1)\pi})} \left(e^{\frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{4}} - e^{-\frac{(2n+1)\pi y}{4}} \right) \cos \frac{(2n+1)\pi x}{4}$$

$$2) u(x, y) = \frac{1}{e^\pi - e^{-\pi}} (e^x - e^{-x}) \sin y$$

$$3) u(x, y) = \frac{16}{\pi^3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 - (-1)^n}{n^3 (1 - e^{4n\pi})} \left(e^{n\pi x/2} - e^{4n\pi - \frac{n\pi x}{2}} \right) \sin \frac{n\pi y}{2}$$

$$4) u(x, y) = \frac{3}{1 - e^\pi} \left(e^{\frac{\pi y}{4}} - e^{\pi - \frac{\pi y}{4}} \right) \sin \frac{\pi x}{4} + \frac{16}{\pi^3} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 - (-1)^n}{n^3 (1 - e^{4n\pi})} \left(e^{\frac{n\pi x}{2}} - e^{4n\pi - \frac{n\pi x}{2}} \right) \sin \frac{n\pi y}{2}$$

$$5) u(x, y) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\frac{4}{n\pi} \cos \frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{8}{n^2 \pi^2} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2}}{1 - e^{n\pi}} \left(e^{\frac{n\pi x}{4}} - e^{n\pi - \frac{n\pi x}{4}} \right) \sin \frac{n\pi y}{4}$$

$$6) u(x, y) = x - \frac{2}{\pi (e^\pi + e^{-\pi})} (e^{\pi x} - e^{-\pi x}) \cos \pi y$$

$$7) u(x, y) = \frac{1}{e^2 - e^{-2}} (e^{2y} - e^{-2y}) \cos 2x + \frac{2}{1 - e^2} (e^y - e^{-2-y}) \cos x$$

$$8) u(x, y) = \frac{1}{e^{3\pi} - e^{-3\pi}} (e^{3y} - e^{-3y}) \sin 3x$$

$$9) u(x, y) = \frac{3}{e^{3\pi b/(2a)} - e^{-3\pi b/(2a)}} (e^{3\pi y/(2a)} - e^{-3\pi y/(2a)}) \sin \frac{3\pi x}{2a} + \\ + \frac{1}{1 - e^{\pi b/a}} (e^{\pi y/(2a)} - e^{-\pi y/(2a)} e^{\pi b/a}) \sin \frac{\pi x}{2a}$$

$$10) u(x, y) = \frac{-1}{2(e^{2\pi^2} - e^{-2\pi^2})} (e^{2\pi y} + e^{-2\pi y}) \sin 2\pi x + \\ + \frac{\pi}{2} x + \frac{2}{\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n - 1}{n^2 (e^n - e^{-n})} (e^{nx} - e^{-nx}) \cos ny$$

$$11) u(r, \theta) = \frac{\pi}{20} + \frac{0.2}{\pi} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{r}{3} \right)^n \frac{(-1)^n - 1}{n^2} \cos n\theta = \frac{\pi}{20} - \frac{0.4}{\pi} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{r}{3} \right)^{2k-1} \frac{1}{(2k-1)^2} \cos(2k-1)\theta$$

$$12) u(r, \theta) = 4a + 3\sqrt{a} r \cos \theta - 5r^3 \sin 3\theta$$

$$13) u(r, \theta) = \frac{\pi}{\ln 2} \ln r - 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n(2^n - 2^{-n})} (r^n - r^{-n}) \sin n\theta$$

$$14) u(r, \theta) = \frac{2\pi^2}{3} - 4 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n}{n^2} r^{-n} \cos n\theta$$

$$15) u(r, \theta) = \frac{\ln r - \ln \beta}{\ln \alpha - \ln \beta} + \frac{3}{\alpha^2 - \beta^4 \alpha^{-2}} (r^2 - \beta^4 r^{-2}) \cos 2\theta - \frac{1}{\alpha - \beta^2 \alpha^{-1}} (r - \beta^2 r^{-1}) \sin \theta$$

$$16) u(x, y) = \frac{1}{1 - e^{2\sqrt{3}\pi}} \left(e^{\sqrt{3}x} - e^{2\sqrt{3}\pi - \sqrt{3}x} \right) \sin y + \frac{1}{e^{\sqrt{6}\pi} - e^{-\sqrt{6}\pi}} \left(e^{\sqrt{6}x} - e^{-\sqrt{6}x} \right) \sin 2y$$

$$17) u(x, y) = \frac{\pi - y}{2\pi} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \left(e^{\sqrt{n^2+5}y} - e^{2\pi\sqrt{n^2+5}} e^{-\sqrt{n^2+5}y} \right) \cos nx$$

$$a_n = \frac{2}{n\pi(1 - e^{2\pi\sqrt{n^2+5}})} \sin \frac{n\pi}{2}$$