

$\rho_{\text{disk}} = 3 \cdot \rho_{\odot}$

4/1/18 70

ρ_{disk}

$N \approx 10^5 (\text{AGN})$ $\approx 10^4$ (I)

$\rho_{\text{disk}} \approx 10^{10} \cdot N > 2.5 \cdot 10^{11}$

ρ_{disk}

$\rho_{\text{disk}} \approx 10^{10}$

$\rho_{\text{disk}} \approx 10^{10}$

$\rho_{\text{disk}} \approx 10^{10}$ $\text{M}_{\odot} \text{yr}^{-1} \text{km}^{-3}$

$\rho_{\text{disk}} \approx 10^{10} \text{ M}_{\odot} \text{yr}^{-1} \text{km}^{-3}$ (2)

ρ_{disk}

$\rho_{\text{disk}} \approx 10^{10} \text{ M}_{\odot} \text{yr}^{-1} \text{km}^{-3}$ AG

$\rho_{\text{disk}} = \langle q_v, b_v, c_v \rangle$

$\rho_{\text{disk}} = \langle q_v(0), b_v(0), c_v(0) \rangle$

$$\phi_{j+1}(v) = \langle \sigma, 0, \sigma(j) \rangle,$$

δ_{PP} , $1/\lambda$ and λ

$$\phi_{j+1}(v) = \langle \alpha_v, \beta_v, \sigma(j+1) \rangle$$

γ_{PP} define

$$c_v(j+1) = c_v(0) + (j+1) \beta_v(0) + (j+1)^2 \alpha_v(0).$$

β_v

also have $\lambda \ll \delta_{\text{PP}}$ and λ are

also $\mu \gg \lambda$ in $\lambda \ll \delta_{\text{PP}} - O(\lambda)$ so

$R_{\text{PP}} \approx \text{perme} \times \beta_v \times \text{Per}$ (3)

$$= \frac{\beta_v}{\delta_{\text{PP}}} \cdot L_1 \cdot \text{dis} \cdot O(\lambda^2)$$

$$\text{so } R_{\text{PP}} \approx \beta_v \cdot \delta_{\text{PP}} \cdot L_1 \cdot 25/\lambda$$

so we see if $\epsilon' \ll \lambda$ have

(since $\delta_{\text{PP}} \gg \lambda$) $R_{\text{PP}} \approx \lambda \epsilon' \cdot L_1 \cdot 25/\lambda$

$$\Rightarrow R_{\text{PP}} \approx \lambda \epsilon' \cdot L_1 \cdot 25/\lambda = \lambda \epsilon' \cdot 25 - \lambda \epsilon'$$

$$(\text{quiescence time}) \quad 25/\lambda \quad \text{use}$$

(stabilization time)

$$1/\epsilon'$$

$$\int_{\beta_{\text{PP}}}^{\beta_v} \lambda d\lambda \approx \lambda' \epsilon' \cdot \delta_{\text{PP}} \cdot L_1$$

$\lambda - \lambda'$

self lured

life we make (4

(no life to the man today)

Quiescence True -> we are,

->

we life

Quiescence Radnes -> we life

->

we life

Adjustment Radnes -> we life

. life

infid

lives