

4 # Step 1002

$T_{gap}(f) = T_{mult}(f) \cdot \Delta(f)$

$T_{mult}(f) = O(k)$   
עבודת ריבוי  $k$  פעמים

$\Delta(f) = O(\text{Dim}(G))$

$T_{gap}(f) = O(k \cdot \text{Dim}(G))$

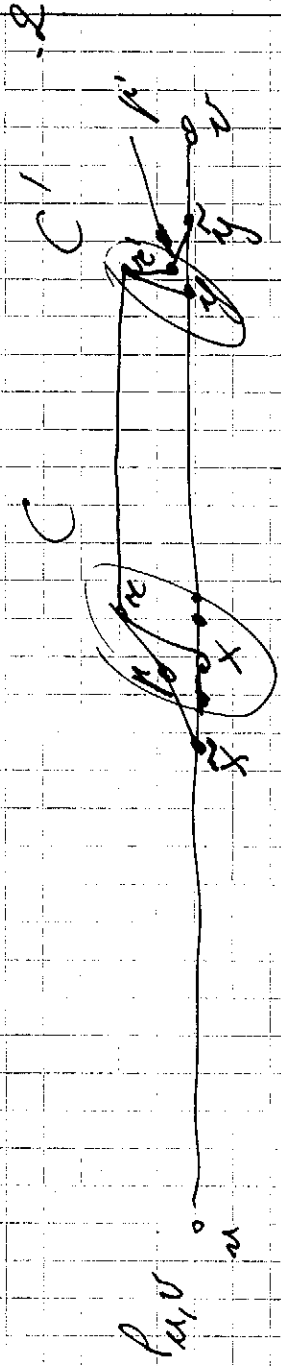
$G$  עובד  $k$  פעמים  $\rightarrow$   $k \cdot \text{Dim}(G)$

$\Delta(\text{Dim}(G))$  עובד  $k$  פעמים  $\rightarrow$   $k \cdot \text{Dim}(G)$

עובד  $k$  פעמים  $\rightarrow$   $k \cdot \text{Dim}(G)$

עובד  $k$  פעמים  $\rightarrow$   $k \cdot \text{Dim}(G)$

עובד  $k$  פעמים  $\rightarrow$   $k \cdot \text{Dim}(G)$



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$\mathbb{R}^2 \ni (x, y), (x', y') \in H$

$(u, v), (u', v') \in H$   
 $(x, y), (x', y')$

$(u, v)$   
 $(u', v')$

$$d_H(u, v) = d_G(u, \tilde{x}) + 2 + d_G(x, x') + 2 + d_G(\tilde{y}, v)$$

$$= (d_G(u, x) - 1) + 2 + d_G(x, x') + 2 + (d_G(y, v) - 1)$$

$$= d_G(u, x) + d_G(x, x') + d_G(y, v) + 4$$

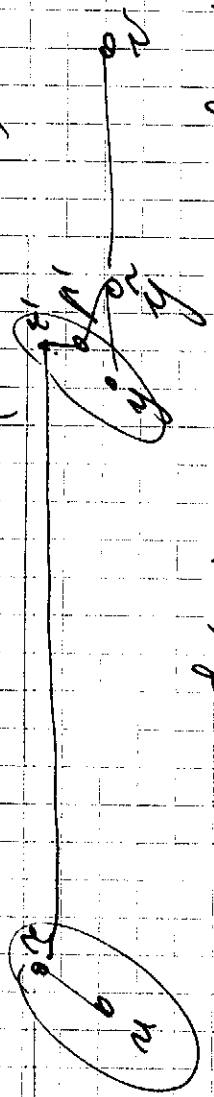
$$= d_G(u, v) + 4$$

...

5%  $x = u$  2%  $x = y$  1%  $x = y$  2%  $x = y$

$y = v$  5%  $x = u$  2%  $x = y$  1%  $x = y$  2%  $x = y$

7%  $x = u$  2%  $x = y$  1%  $x = y$  2%  $x = y$



$$d_H(u, v) \leq 1 + d_G(x, x') + 2 + d_G(y, v) = d_G(u, v) + 4$$

$$= 1 + d_G(x, x') + 2 + d_G(y, v) - 1 =$$

$$= 2 + d_G(x, x') + d_G(y, v) \leq$$

$$\leq 2 + 2 + d_G(u, y) + d_G(y, v) = d_G(u, v) + 4$$

1%  $x = u$  2%  $x = y$  1%  $x = y$  2%  $x = y$

$$\begin{aligned}
 E(X \cdot Y) &= \sum_x P(X=x) \cdot x \\
 &= \sum_x \sum_y P(X=x, Y=y) \cdot x \\
 &= \sum_x \sum_y P(X=x) \cdot P(Y=y) \cdot x \\
 &= \sum_x P(X=x) \cdot x \cdot \sum_y P(Y=y) \\
 &= \sum_x P(X=x) \cdot x \cdot 1 \\
 &= \sum_x P(X=x) \cdot x \\
 &= E(X)
 \end{aligned}$$

□

$$= E(X \cdot 1) = E(X)$$

$\mathbb{E}(G) = \sum_{u,v \in G} X(u,v)$

$$\mathbb{E}(G) = \sum_{u,v \in G} X(u,v)$$

$$\mathbb{E}(\mathbb{E}(G)) = \sum \mathbb{E}(X(u,v)) = \binom{n}{2} \mu = \frac{n-1}{2} \cdot n^{1/2}$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X(u,v)) = \mu$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X(u,v)^2) = \mu \cdot \mu^2 = \mu^3$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X(u,v)^2) = \mathbb{E}(X(u,v)^2) -$$

$$- \mathbb{E}(X(u,v))^2 = \mu^3 - \mu^2 = \mu^{3/2} - \mu^{3/2} - 2$$

$$\text{VAR}(\mathbb{E}(G)) = \text{VAR}(\sum X(u,v)) =$$

$$= \binom{n}{2} \cdot (\mu^3 - \mu^2) = \frac{n-1}{2} n^{1/2} \cdot (1 - 0.71)$$

$$\sigma(\mathbb{E}(G)) = O(n^{1/2 + 1/2})$$

$$P(|\mathbb{E}(G) - \mathbb{E}(\mathbb{E}(G))| < 10\sigma(\mathbb{E}(G))) < \frac{1}{100}$$

$$= P(|\mathbb{E}(G) - \frac{n-1}{2} n^{1/2} - 10 \cdot O(n^{1/2 + 1/2})| < \frac{1}{100})$$

$$P(|\mathbb{E}(G) - \frac{n-1}{2} n^{1/2} - O(n^{1/2 + 1/2})| > \frac{99}{100})$$

(correct)

4\* for